## **Historic, Archive Document**

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



gamer

H284,39 M342

## UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE PRODUCTION AND MARKETING ADMINISTRATION DAIRY BRANCH

March 3, 1953

f. Forest

To:

All Market Administrators

From:

H. L. Forest, Deputy Director

Subject:

Changes in January Deliveries,

Sales and Prices

Attached is a summary of reports from all Federal order markets covering producer deliveries of milk, fluid milk sales, and Class I and Blend prices and butterfat differentials for January 1953. This summary is based upon information submitted by market administrators in accordance with paragraph III A, "Advance Data from Pool Computations," of market administrator instruction No. 15 dated December 1, 1952.

In accordance with paragraph II B of market administrator instructions No. 14, dated October 9, 1951, the receipts and sales data contained herein are for administrative use only.

Attachments

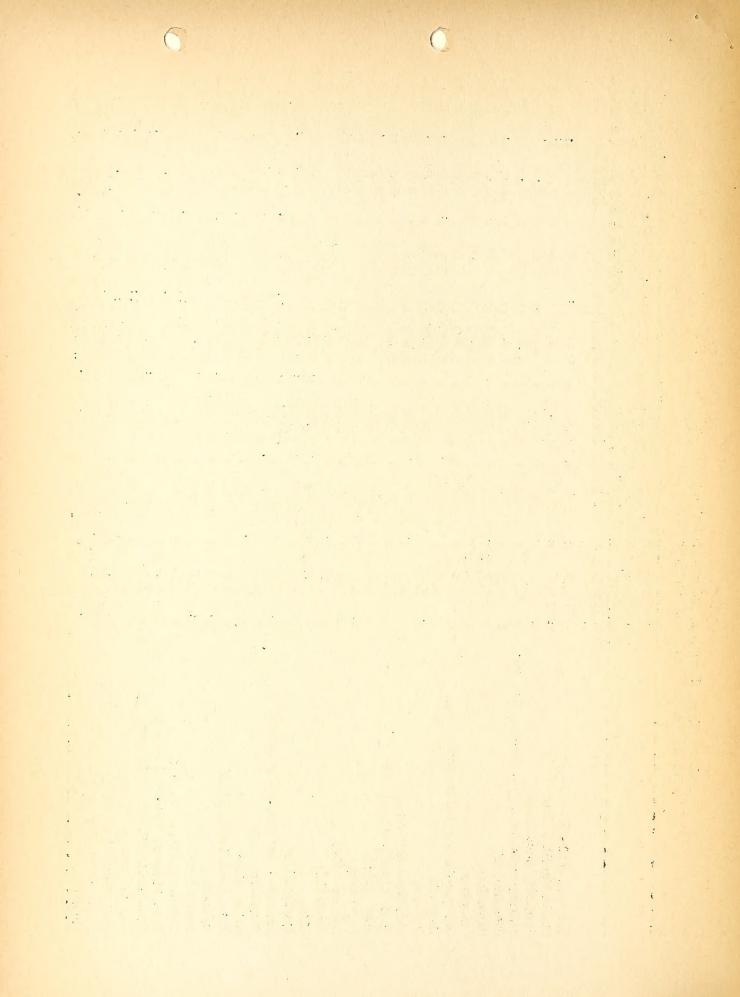
APR 7 - 1958

1 and the same of th

Minimum Class I prices under Federal order markets, f.o.b. marketing area unless otherwise indicated, and handler butterfat differentials

11.1		3
ntials 1952 January	10.5 13.8 10.9 10.5 10.5 10.3 10.3	9.9 9.9 9.75 10.12 10.17 11.14 9.75 11.49
er differe 1952 December Cents 1	0.00 0.00	10.27 8.4.7 8.65 9.0 9.0 11.65 10.55 10.55
Hendl. 1953 Jenuery	8.6 10.68 10.68 10.66 10.6	8
1952 January	5.65 4.562 4.568 5.467 5.269 5.761 5.617 5.617 5.089 6.089 6.397	6.068 6.17 6.68 4.528 4.531 6.187 5.97 6.350 6.637 6.169
Prices 1952 : December: s per 100 p	6.09 4.842 4.792 4.935 4.9	
January : I	7.555 7.318 7.318 7.318 7.514 7.514 7.515 7.529 7.529 7.529 7.529	5.570 6.17 6.28 6.28 7.992 5.992 6.968 6.968 6.012
Basic b. f. : J test _ : J Fercent :		00000000000000000000000000000000000000
1 1 1	φ	
Market	Boston, 201-210 mile zone Cedar Rapids, Iowa City Central West Texas Chicago: Grade A 2/, 55-70 mile zone Cincinnati Cleveland Columbus Dayton-Springfield: Grade A 4/ Detroit Dubuque Duluth-Superior Fall River, within 100 miles Fort Smith Fort Wayne Kansas City Knoxville	Lima Louisville  Lowell-Lawrence, City plants  Memphis  Milwaukee  Milwaukee  Minneapolis-St. Paul  Muskogee  Nashville  Neosho Valley, KsMo.  New Orleans, 61-70 mile zone  New York, 201-210 mile zone 5/  North Texas  Oklahoma City  Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs  Paducah

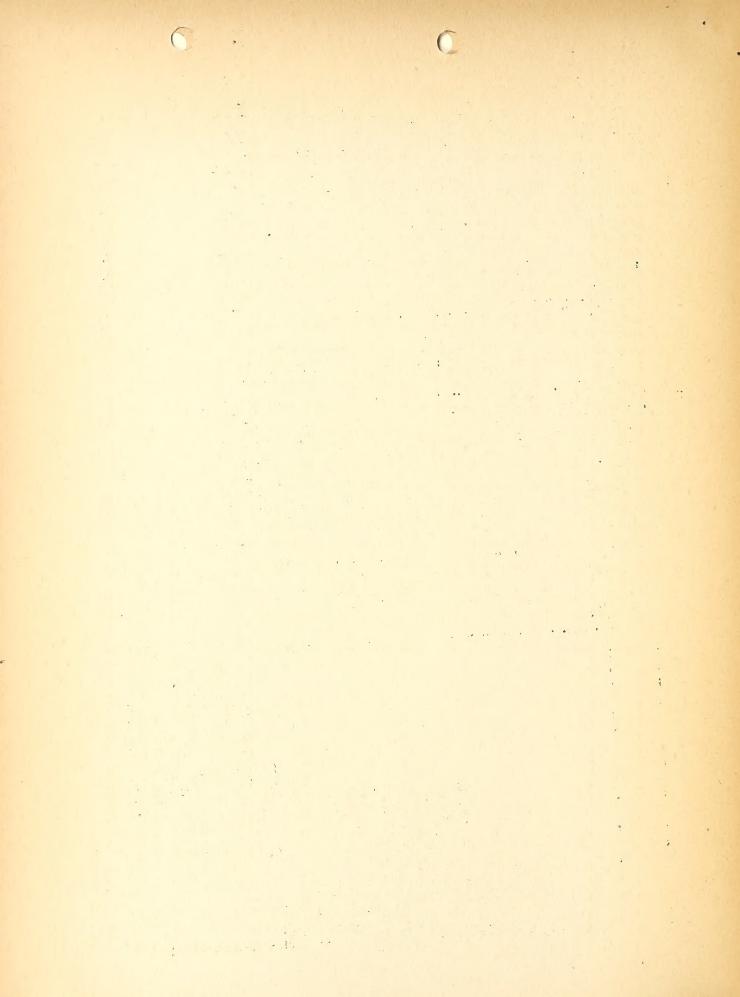
Continued



Minimum Class I prices under Federal order markets, f.o.b. marketing area unless otherwise indicated, and handler butterfat differentials

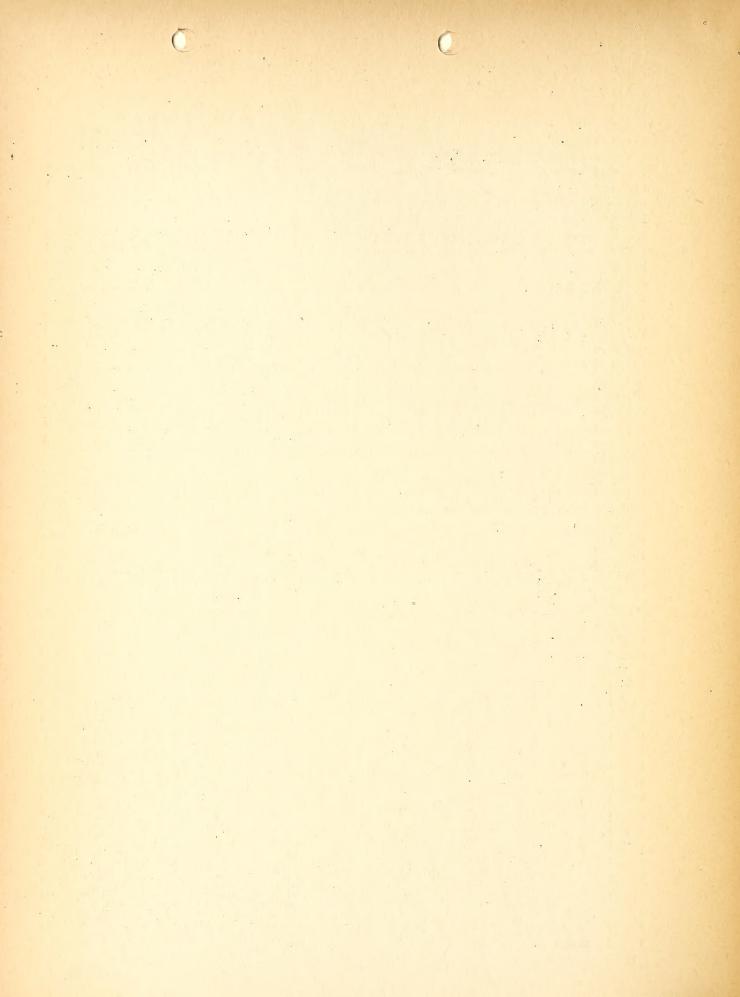
11 1	
Continued	5.0 10.9 10.9 10.9 11.19 10.3 10.5 9.7 9.75 9.75 9.75
er diff 1952 Decemb	5.0 9.7 9.7 9.7 10.08 10.57 10.50 9.0 8.7 11.03 8.7 9.07 9.07 9.1 8.65 8.1
Hand 1953 January	5.0 8.8 8.4 8.4 9.78 10.27 9.75 8.6 8.4 11.36 10.82 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 9.0 8.39 8.39 8.39 8.30 8.30 8.30 8.4 10.82 8.6 10.82 8.6 10.82 8.6 10.82 8.6 10.82 8.6 10.82 8.6 10.82 8.6 10.82 8.6 10.82 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.7 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6 8.6
1952 January pounds	6.24 6.200 7.297 5.297 5.01 5.027 5.988 6.007 6.187 6.187 6.187 6.17 here
s 1952 : cenber: per 100	6.24 6.64 5.968 6.075 4.714 4.992 4.5346 4.8126/ 5.412 5.912 7.82 7.86 4.61 4.76 4.86 4.96 5.014 5.292 6.17 6.61 5.202 5.642 5.204 5.374 5.204 5.374 5.204 5.374 5.204 5.324 5.204 5.374 5.204 5.324 5.204 5.324 5.205 5.654 5.206 5.654 5.207 6.714 5.208 5.654 5.208 5.654
1953 : De January : De Dollars	6.24 4.714 4.5346/ 4.5346/ 7.82
Basic b. f. test Percent	OONNONNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNNN
Market	Philadelphia Puget Sound Quad Cities Rockford-Freeport St. Louis St. Louis San Antonio Sioux Falls-Mitchell Sioux Falls Sioux

Compiled by the Program Analysis and Development Division, Dairy Branch, P.M.A., from reports of the market administrators.



f.o.b. marketing area unless otherwise indicated, and producer butterfat differentials Minimum uniform or weighted average of handlers' prices under Federal order markets

tials Jan. 1952		10.5	9.5	•					6.6						1	9.1	8,3	9.5	11.3	2,2	10.5	8.5	9.5	6.4	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.7	6.2	9.5	9.5	10.0	ν.	0.00	nued
13: Feb	17	. 0.6	8.1	8.1 2/:	8.1 :	7.0 :	10.0	8.5	8.4 :	: 7.8	7.5 :	8.05 :	8.7 :	6.0	8,1 :	7.7 :	7.1 :	8.1 :	8.6	7.0	. 0.6	7.0 :	8.1		8,1	2.1	1.8	10.6	5.6 :			0.0	7.0	2.0	- 2.0 conti
Jan. 1953:1									: 7.8														ω. Ο.	3.1	0.8	8.0	8.0	*				80.8		5.0 :	01
an. 1952	:: spuno	5.25 :::	4.42 ::	::	4.43 :::	5.85 ::	5.20 ::	5.19 ::	5.63 :::	5.41 ::	5.40 :::	4.35 :::	4.83 :::	6.280* ::	:	5.50 ::	6.01 ::	6.31 ::	:: 76.7	5.87	6.17 ::	6.56* ::	** * 787.7	:: *097.7	6.02	5.79 :::	5.68 :::			6.29			6.17 :::	2.954* ::	5.21::
Prices lec. 1952:J	per 100 p	5.24 :	4.42 :	7.39 :	4.47 :	5.26 :	5.03 :	4.58 :	: 62.4	4.58 :	4.61 :	: 67.7	: 86.4	6.773*:	: 777.9	: 67.7	5.35 :	5.59 :	. 75.4	5.37 :	6.42 :	: *70.9	** 765.7	4.274*:	5.80	5.56 :	5.86	6.165*:	. 62.4	6.95 :	6.03 :	5.26 :	5.81	6.156*:	5.20
lan 1953 : E	Dollars	: 68.7	4.10 :	7.14 :	4.15 :	5.12 :	: 68.7	4.57 :	4.72 :	4.52 :	4.38 :	4.12 :	4.37 :	6.253*:	5.97	4.29 :	5.00 :	5.36 :	4.53 :	5.29 :	5.97 :	2.99%	4.321*:	4.116%:	5.58 :	5.19 :	2.48	5.959*:	4.50 :	6.61 :	5.65 :	: 76.7	5.68 :	2.694*:	5.57
Sasic :	Percent:	3.7 :	3.5 :	: 0.7	3.5 :	3.5 :	3.5 :	3.5 :	3.5 :	3.5 :	3.5 :	3.5 :	3.5 :	3.7 :	: 0.7	: 0.7	3.8	: 0.7	3.5 ::	3.8	3.7 :	: 0.7	3.5 :	3.5 :	: 0*7	: 0.7	: 0.7	: 0.7	3.5	: 0.7	: 0.7	3.8 :	: 0.4	. 0.4	
	•			•	cone :		••	••		. A .		••	•			••		••		••	••	••	••	••	••				•		•	•		•	
cet		Te zone	City	1	Chicago: Grade A, 55-70 mile zone	A 3/			1: Grade A	Non-Grade				lants										Lu <sub>1</sub>			Neosho Valley, Kansas-Missouri	mile zone	mile zone			cil Bluffs			
Market		Boston, 201-210 mile zone	Cedar Rapids-Iowa City	Central West Texas	: Grade A,	Cincinnati: Grade A 3	nd	/7 SI	Dayton-Springfield:		2/		Duluth-Superior 4	Fall River, City plants	ith	yne .	City 4	1e		11e 4/	Lowell-Lawrence 6/		ee	Minneapolis-St. Paul	е	1e	Valley, Kan	New Orleans, 61-70 mile zone	k, 201-210	exas	a City	Omaha-Lincoln-Council Bluffs		lphia	puno
		Boston,	Cedar R	Central	Chicago	Cincinn	Cleveland	Columbus 4	Dayton-		Detroit 5/	Dubuque	Duluth-	Fall Ri	Fort Smith	Fort Wayne	Kansas City	Knoxville	Lima	Louisville 4	Lowell-	Memphis	Milwaukee	Minneap	Muskogee	Nashville	Neosho	New Orl	New Yor	North Texas	Oklahoma City	Omaha-I	Paducah	Philadelphia	Puget Sound



Minimum uniform or weighted average of handlers' prices under Federal order markets f.o.b. marketing area unless otherwise indicated, and producer butterfat differentials

1			1											)														)						\$	4
Continued	ials	Jan. 1952			9.5	9.5	ı	9.5	1	9.5	10.5	9.5	1	1	9.5	ω 	9.5	9.5	9.5	9.5	10.5									2001	777	13		the moment of many and the transfer	LILLS OF G SO
_ Cont	differen	1952: J	Cents 1/	9.2	8.1	8,1 :	7.4 :	8.1	0.8	8.1 :	. 0.6	8,1 :	7.0 :	7.0 :	8,0	7.1 :	8.1 :	1.8	8.1 ::	8,1	0.6		cents less.							7		5,1	permits.	Jest odmi	Ker ann
1	roducer	1953:Dec.		••	••	**	••		** 0	0	: 9	0		0	0		0	0			9		07							S rrice	79	58	Massillon pe		
1 1	::!	52: Jan.	••	ω.	ω::	0,00	.: 7.	₩	∞ ∷	∞::	3.8	0.8	:: 7.0	.: 7.0	0.8	:: 7.1	8.0	0.00	0.8	±:	00		Grade B price	1952		0.55	.355		Ē		2 79 TO	7	or		ports of
1	1	Jan 195	pounds	: 4.70	: 4.47	: 5.28*	1	: 5.00	ı 	: 4.70	: 6.10	: 4.98	1	1	: 5.574	: 5.94	: 5.975	: 5.777	: 6.11	: 5.862	: 6.13	 	3/	Dec	:	€∌				706	4 3 60	3.75	1		. from reports
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Prices		er ]	4.63	7.61	5.78*	7.83	79.7	4.77	5.19	6.36	5.27	5.15	4.95	5.137*	5.40	5.431	5.233	6.51	5.498	07.9	prices.				Louisville	Topeka						g Alliance,	f	Br., P.M.A.
1	- 1	n. 1953 : Dec	Dollar	4.27 :	4.32 :	5.23* :	7.72 :	4.38 ::	4.59 :	: 78.7	5.90	4.73 :	5.06 :	4.85 :	4.955*:	4.91 :	7.905	4.708 :	5.76 :	5.233 :	5.97		(2)			ų	Ħ			( )	201-1252	5.98	Plants holding		Div., Dairy B
1	••	b.f. test Ja	Percent:	3.5 :	3.5 :	3.5 :	0.7	3.5 :	3.5 :	3.5 :	3.7 :	3.5 :	3.5 :	3.5 :	3.5 :		3.5 :	3.5 :	0. 7		3.7 :	of handl	perom			52	716	(	7480		ul ol∜a ol∜a	<b>}</b>	1/ Plant		
1	:Basic	f q	Pel	**	••	••		**	**	••	••	**	**	••	**	••	**	**	**	**	••		was reported			\$ 0.52	7.		6	Ψ.	Dec. 1252	78.7	1		Development
	No.	Wec			· ·				hell	rte	sachusetts 6/	souri	10 7	io 8/	Ì		Huntington	Other Plants				* Individual-handler pool. Weighted average of	erential for December we	on payments:	Not included in uniform price	Columbus	Kansas City	Included in uniform price	crior	( )	Jan. 1252		ones,	lding permits.	Compiled by the Program Analysis and Dev
1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	No.	Han		Qued Cities	Rockford-Freeport	St. Louis	San Antonio	Sioux City	Sioux Falls-Mitchell	South Bend-La Porte	Springfield, Massachusetts 6	Springfield, Missouri	Stark County, Ohio Z	Stark County, Ohio	Toledo	Topeka 4/	Tri-State: Hunti	Other	Tulsa	Wichita 5/	Worcester 6/	* Individual-hand	2/ Producer differential for	4 Fall production payments:	Not included	0	pmol	Included in	f	2/ Weighted average price:	Detroit.	Wichita		8/ Plants not hol	Complied by the r



Daily producer deliveries of milk under Federal order markets, selected months (1,000 pounds)

	1		ı`																																1	Cont
nge I	is 1/	ear	15.3	37.1	19.1	17.6	39.9	20.0	19.0	17.9	6.97	21.3	3.3	20.7	31.2	13.0	22.7	11.0	14.3	10.6	16.8	12.6	50.00	28.9	24.7	18.0	21.4	23.6	25.8	6.2	10.0	7.87	12.0	20.0	37.5	
. 0	evious	H	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	i
Percentage	뉍		3.5	 	9.7 :	. 7.6	6.1:	7.2 :	. 0.9	1.8	8.9	2.7 :	1.7:	5.9 :	3.9:	4.5 :	7.0 :	6.3 :	. 8.4	5.9 :	5.0 :	7.0:	14.7:	6.5 :	3.2 :	7.0 :	. 9.9	5.1:	6.7 :	5.0 :	. 9.9	9.2:	5.2:	5.4:	7.6	i i
I P	from	Moi	+	+	40	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-40	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	) 
<u> </u>	::	10	90	**	**	**	**	••	••	**	**	• •	**	::	**	**	**	**	**	**	0 n 0 0	• •	**	•••	••	**	**	**	••	**	••	::	**	**	•••	 
es	1952	Jan.	3,172	230	6,369	608	1,664	531	587	3,448	89	232	1413	236	702	219	777	598	335	390	1,072	1,835*	95	340	187	602	1,375	336	55	2,792	1,439	308	111	1,082	122	
ucer deliver	1952		10. 1		$\simeq$					3	: 76	274 :	134 :	: 692	\$88	237 :	** ** ** ** **	624 :	366 :	: 807	7,193 :	- 1,932 ::	: 96	412 :	222	* 799	1,567 :	395 :	<b>.</b> 69	2,825:	1,484*	419 :	118 :	1,232 :	153	1 1 1
Produc	: 1953 :	Jan.	3,658:	316:	: 11,154:	952:	2,329:	637 :	: 869	: 79067 :	1000:	282	: 137 :	285 :	: 921:	: 578 :	: 76 :	: 699 :	383 :	: 432 :	1,252:	2,067:	111:	: 439 :	: 229 :	: 711:	: 1,670:	: 415 :	: 69	: 2,966:	: 1,583:	: 457 :	: 124:	1,298:	168:	
	Market		· ·	Cedar Rapids-Iowa City	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Columbus	Dayton-Springfield	Detroit	Dubuque	Duluth-Superior	Fall River	Fort Wayne	Kansas City	Knoxville	Lina	Louisville	Lowell-Lawrence	Memphis	Milwaukee	Minneapolis-St. Faul	Muskogee	Nashville	Neosho Valley, KsMo.	New Orleans	North Texas	Oklahoma City	Paducah	Philadelphia :	Puget Sound	Quad Cities	Rockford-Freeport	St. Louis	Sioux City	



Daily producer deliveries of milk under Federal order markets, selected months (1,000 pounds)

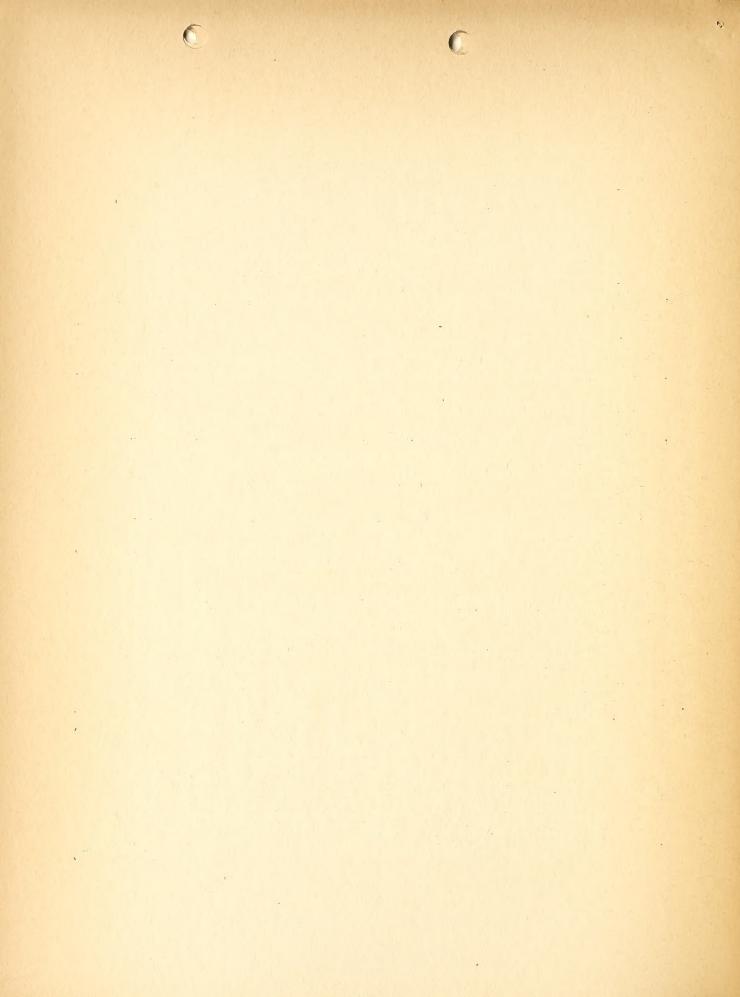
	,	1		l									1 !			1				,		1		
O			Lr.	37.	11.0	33.9	27.7	42.6	28.6	25.9	40.4	10.1	18.9	12.5	17.0		ı		I	ı	ī	11	ı	1
onting	ge chang	ious 1		+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	 						1		1 1
ار ا ا	ercentage	from prev		4.6	4.3:	6.1:	8.1:	: 6.6	8.6	5.9:	 00.	4.2:	6.4	6.1	6.3	7.8	5.9 :	••	8.7 :	 0 0	7.8:	3.5	6.3 :	1
1	I I I	1	MOI	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	1		+	+	+	+ 1	+	1
1	::	**		••	**	**	**	**	**	••	**	••			• •	**	**	* *	**	**	**		**	1
	ies	1952	Jan.	199	454	257	422	108	299	278	564	279	37,107	16,211	53,318	1	1		i	1	ı	1 1	ι	1
-	veri	••	••	••	**	**	**	**	**	••	**	••	••  	••  	••	••	**	**	**	••	* 12	••!	**	1
1	er deli	1952	Dec	262	783	325	867	140	354	330	350	*562	1,49	7,19	069,39	33	16		587	323	130	317	50,373	1
- 1	duce	••	!	**	**	**	**	**	**	••	**	••	•		••	**	**	**	**	••	**		**	1
1	Pro	1953	Jan.	274	504	345	539	154	384	376	37.1	307	44,136	18,242	62,378	253	86		638	379	170	328	64,172	1
- 1	••' 	••	••	4.	**	**	**	**	**	**	• •	**	••	••  	••	••	**	**	**	**	••	••1	**	1
		Market		South Bend-La Porte	ringfield, Mass.	ringfield, Mo.	Toledo	Topeka	i-State	Tulsa	Wichita	cester	Sub-total	Vork	Sub-total	ntral West Texas	t Smith	tha-Lincoln-	Council Bluffs	San Antonio	oux Falls-Witchell	Stark County, Ohio	TOTAL	

\*Revised 1 / Computed from unrounded figures.

Computed by the Program Analysis and Development Division, Dairy Branch, P.M.A. from reports of the market administrators. .

Daily Fluid Sales 1/ of milk under Federal order markets, in area, selected months (1,000 pounds)

change		Year	+ 3.2	+ 7.4	+ 1.0	+ 7.6	+ 15.8	+ 15.2	+ 5.1	+ 5.0	- 7.5	+ 2.6	+ 3.3	+ 7.9	+ 8.1	6.0 -	+ 0.7	+ 2.7	+ 3.1	+ 2,1	t 7.5	9.0 +	- 5.7	+ 5.3	- 2.2	+ 5.1	- 1,1	+ 6.7	+ 30.1	+ 2.4	+ 2.7	+ 4.2	+ 1,8	+ 3.1	+ 3.6	ontinued
Percentage	from previou	Month :	+ 2.8 ::	+ 1.2 :	+ 1.0 :	+ 2,3 :	+ 1.5 :	+ 7.2 :	+ 3.4 :	+ 2.0 :	- 7.1 :	+ 1.5 :	8.0	+ 3.7 :	: 0.7 +	+ 5.5 :	- 5.1 :	: 7.0+	+ 0.8	+ 5.9 :	+ 3.2 :	+2.1:	+ 3.6 :	+0.3 :	+ 2.0 :	+ 1.0 :	+ 4.5 :	: 7.7 +	+ 6.4 :	+ 1.7 :	+ 3.4 :	- 2.4 :	+1,1 :	+1.3:	-0.2	
1	1952 ::	Jan.	1,929* ::	118* ::	5,199 ::	:: 089	1,401 ::	** 757	** 687	2,864 ::	. 55 ::	165* ::	119 ::	126 ::	622 ::	241 ::	** 7/8	508 ::	257 ::	383* ::	:: *968	1,209* ::	:: 777	331* ::	182 ::	:: 787	1,172* ::	331 ::	56 ::	2,016 ::	1,088* ::	285 ::	:: 68	:: 986	79 ::-	
Milk Sales	1952 :	Dec.	1,936*:	126 :	5,201 :	715 :	1,598 :	: 887	: 167	2,948 :	55 :	167 :	123 :	131 :	: 979	226 :	: 68	519 :	262 :	370 :	934 :	1,191 :	: 07	347 :	174 :	503 :	1,110 :	339 :	: 69	2,029 :	1,081*:	307 :	: 68	1,003 :	82	
Fluid	: 1953 :	Jan.	: 1,991 :		: 5,253:	: 732:	: 1,622 :	: 523 :	: 508 :	: 3,006:	: 51:	: 169:	: 122:	: 136:	: 672 :	: 239 :	: 85 :	: 521 :	: 265 :	: 392 :	: 796 :	: 1,217:	: 42 :	: 378 :	: 178:	: 508 :	: 1,160:	: 353:	: 73:	: 2,064:	: 1,117:	: 297 :	: 06 :	: 1,017 :	82:	
	Market		Boston	Cedar Rapids-Iowa City	Chicago	Cincinnati	Cleveland	Columbus	Dayton-Springfield	Detroit	Dubuque	Duluth-Superior	Fall River	Fort Wayne	Kansas City	Knoxville	Lima	Louisville	Lowell-Lawrence	Memphis	Milwaukee	Minnesota-St. Paul	Muskogee	Nashville	Neosho Valley, KsMo.	New Orleans	North Texas	Oklahoma City	Paducah	Philadelphia	Puget Sound	Quad Cities	Rockford-Freeport	St. Louis	Sioux City	



Daily Fluid Sales 1/ of milk under Federal order markets, in area, selected months (1,000 pounds)

Continued	change	2/2 2/	Year	+ 9.2	7.7 +	+ 16.6	6.8 +	+ 13.7	7.9 +	4 8.6	+ 11,0	+ 4.1	+ 4.3	+ 1.5	+ 3.6	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1		1	1	1	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	t	1 1 1
	Percentage change	from previous 2/	Month:	+1.3 :	+ 2.6 :	- 1.7 :	+ 3.0 ::	+1.3:	+ 3.0 :	: 7.7 +	+ 5.2 :	+1.1 :	+ 2.2 :	+ 1.0 :	+1.9 :	+5.5 :	-15.8 :	••	- 0.3 :	+ 2.6 :	+ 1.0 :	+3.7	+ 1.9 :	1 1 1
(	101	1952 ::	Jan. ::	219 ::	380* ::	67 ::	427 ::	** 78	319* ::	228 ::	192 ::	266* ::	27,119 ::	8,420 ::	35,539 ::		::	**	::	::	::	::	1	1 1 1
	d Milk Sales	1952 :		236 :									27,679 :	8,459	36,139 :	199	9	••	* 007	: 707	63 :	- 564 - :	37,528 :	1 1 1 1 1
1	Fluic	: 1953 :	: Jan. :	: 239 :	: 397 :	: 78:	: 465 :	: 66 :	: 339:	: 578 :	: 214:	: 277 :	: 28,275 :	8,545	: 36,820:	210:	: 51:	••	: 399 :	: 414:	: 63 :	273 :	: 38,231 :	1 1 1 1 1
		Market		South Bend-La Porte	Springfield, Mass.	Springfield, Mo.	Toledo	Topeka	Tri-State	Tulsa	Wichita	Worcester	Sub-total	New York	Sub-total	Central West Texas	Fort Smith	Omaha-Lincoln-	Council Bluffs	San Antonio	Sioux Falls-Mitchell	Stark County, Ohio	TOTAL	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1

\*Revised.

1/ Includes fluid milk drinks.
2/ Computed from unrounded figures.

Computed by the Program Analysis and Development Division, Dairy Branch, P.M.A. from reports of the market administrators.

